



Takeru Akazawa
Yoshihiro Nishiaki
Kenichi Aoki *Editors*

Dynamics of Learning in Neanderthals and Modern Humans

Volume 1
Cultural Perspectives

Replacement of Neanderthals by Modern Humans Series

Edited by

Takeru Akazawa

Research Institute, Kochi University of Technology
Kochi 782-8502, Japan
akazawa.takeru@kochi-tech.ac.jp

Ofer Bar-Yosef

Department of Anthropology, Harvard University
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138, USA
obaryos@fas.harvard.edu

The planned series of volumes will report the results of a major research project entitled “Replacement of Neanderthals by Modern Humans: Testing Evolutionary Models of Learning”, offering new perspectives on the process of replacement and on interactions between Neanderthals and modern humans and hence on the origins of prehistoric modern cultures. The projected volumes will present the diverse achievements of research activities, originally designed to implement the project’s strategy, in the fields of archaeology, paleoanthropology, cultural anthropology, population biology, earth sciences, developmental psychology, biomechanics, and neuroscience. Comprehensive research models will be used to integrate the discipline-specific research outcomes from those various perspectives. The series, aimed mainly at providing a set of multidisciplinary perspectives united under the overarching concept of learning strategies, will include monographs and edited collections of papers focusing on specific problems related to the goals of the project, employing a variety of approaches to the analysis of the newly acquired data sets.

Editorial Board

Stanley H. Ambrose (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign), **Kenichi Aoki** (Meiji University), **Emiliano Bruner** (Centro National de Investigacion Sobre la Evolution Humana), **Marcus W. Feldman** (Stanford University), **Barry S. Hewlett** (Washington State University), **Tasuku Kimura** (University of Tokyo), **Steven L. Kuhn** (University of Arizona), **Yoshihiro Nishiaki** (University of Tokyo), **Naomichi Ogihara** (Keio University), **Dietrich Stout** (Emory University), **Hiroki C. Tanabe** (Nagoya University), **Hideaki Terashima** (Kobe Gakuin University), **Minoru Yoneda** (University of Tokyo)

For further volumes:
<http://www.springer.com/series/11816>

Takeru Akazawa • Yoshihiro Nishiaki
Kenichi Aoki
Editors

Dynamics of Learning in Neanderthals and Modern Humans

Volume 1

Cultural Perspectives

Proceedings of the international conference on “*Replacement of Neanderthals by Modern Humans: Testing Evolutionary Models of Learning*”, organized by Takeru Akazawa, Shunichi Amari, Kenichi Aoki, Ofer Bar-Yosef, Ralph L. Holloway, Shiro Ishii, Tasuku Kimura, Yoshihiro Nishiaki, Naomichi Ogihara, Hiroki C. Tanabe, Hideaki Terashima, and Minoru Yoneda, which took place in Tokyo, November 18–24, 2012, Volume 1.

Edited by

Takeru Akazawa
Kochi University of Technology, Kochi, Japan

Yoshihiro Nishiaki
The University Museum, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Kenichi Aoki
Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan



Editors

Takeru Akazawa
Research Institute
Kochi University of Technology
Kochi, Japan

Yoshihiro Nishiaki
The University Museum
The University of Tokyo
Tokyo, Japan

Kenichi Aoki
Organization for the Strategic Coordination
of Research and Intellectual Properties
Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan

ISBN 978-4-431-54510-1 ISBN 978-4-431-54511-8 (eBook)
DOI 10.1007/978-4-431-54511-8
Springer Tokyo Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London

Library of Congress Control Number: 2013956234

© Springer Japan 2013

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

Knowledge about the pathways of human evolution has expanded dramatically as a result of advances in genetic, paleontological, and archaeological studies in the twentieth century. One excellent example is the resolution of the issue of the origin of modern humans, long a source of great controversy; namely, the idea that modern *Homo sapiens* are direct related genealogically to Eurasian archaic humans was rejected, and the “Out of Africa” theory, which is now the accepted evolutionary model, was vindicated. However, this new theory only gave rise to a flurry of new questions, one of which centers on the drama of the replacement of the archaic Neanderthals by modern *Homo sapiens*.

Modern humans emerged in Africa about 200,000 years ago; as they subsequently spread across Eurasia, they encountered the indigenous Neanderthals. The two populations coexisted until 30,000 years ago or perhaps even later, but the Neanderthals eventually went extinct. What governed the fates of the two groups? A number of current hypotheses have been proposed to explore the possible mechanics of the replacement of Neanderthals by modern humans, and there has been extensive debate as to whether or not the presence of the modern humans accelerated the extinction of the Neanderthals. This question is being hotly debated among archaeologists, anthropologists, and geneticists around the world.

We are actively engaged in a five-year (2010–2014) major research project entitled “Replacement of Neanderthals by Modern Humans: Testing Evolutionary Models of Learning” (RNMH). In launching RNMH we have adopted a large scale innovative assault on this research question. The RNMH project implements a pioneering framework structured around the contrast between the success of modern human societies in solving strategic survival problems, and the failure of Neanderthal societies to do so. In that context, we attribute the contrasting fates of the two societies to a difference in learning abilities between the two populations. This is the basis of our working hypothesis (“learning hypothesis”).

The specific goal of this project is to verify the learning hypothesis within an interdisciplinary research framework incorporating new perspectives and methods in the fields of archaeology, paleoanthropology, cultural anthropology, population biology, earth sciences, developmental psychology, biomechanics, and neuroscience. The two present volumes are the proceedings of the first international RNMH conference held in Tokyo in November 2012. Some results have already been published separately in various scholarly journals, but these two volumes constitute the first full attempt to disseminate the findings of our RNMH project to the international research communities. A major purpose in doing so at this halfway point of our project is to solicit scholarly evaluation of these findings.

The 43 submitted manuscripts have been classified into seven sections based on content, and then divided into two groups to be published as two volumes in the Replacement of Neanderthals by Modern Humans series. The first volume is devoted to discussion of cultural perspectives, the second to cognitive and physical perspectives. We hope that these two volumes may contribute significant new insights on the process of replacement and on interactions between Neanderthals and modern humans, and hence on the origins of prehistoric modern cultures.

The editors of this volume are greatly indebted to all our colleagues who supported the publication with their reviews and comments: Ofer Bar-Yosef (Harvard University), Marcus W. Feldman (Stanford University), Hitoshige Hayaki (Kobe Gakuin University), Yasuo Ihara (University of Tokyo), Seiji Kadowaki (Nagoya University), Ryosuke Kimura (University of the Ryukyus), Yutaka Kobayashi (Meiji University), Sachiko Kubota (Kobe University), Steven L. Kuhn (University of Arizona), Laurent Lehmann (University of Lausanne), Wataru Nakahashi (University of the Ryukyus), Keiichi Omura (Osaka University), Akira Takada (Kyoto University), Kohei Tamura (University of Tokyo), Hideaki Terashima (Kobe Gakuin University), Joe Yuichiro Wakano (Meiji University). These colleagues read the manuscripts and made critical but constructive comments on the early drafts; this valuable input greatly improved the quality of the volume. Many thanks to all of them.

We are pleased to acknowledge the Japanese Ministry of Education, Culture, Science, and Technology for their interest in our project and for their financial support, which has made possible our RNMH Project, the conference, and the preparation of this volume.

We would like to thank Ken Kimlicka and Taeko Sato of Springer Japan for their most valuable guidance and support, and for their tireless encouragement during the preparation of this volume.

March 2013

Takeru Akazawa
Yoshihiro Nishiaki
Kenichi Aoki

Contents

1	Introduction.....	1
	Yoshihiro Nishiaki, Kenichi Aoki, and Takeru Akazawa	
Part I Archaeology of Replacement of Neanderthals by Modern Humans		
2	Neanderthals and Modern Humans Across Eurasia	7
	Ofer Bar-Yosef	
3	Neandertal-Modern Human Contact in Western Eurasia: Issues of Dating, Taxonomy, and Cultural Associations.....	21
	João Zilhão	
4	Issues of Chronological and Geographical Distributions of Middle and Upper Palaeolithic Cultural Variability in the Levant and Implications for the Learning Behavior of Neanderthals and <i>Homo sapiens</i>	59
	Seiji Kadowaki	
5	The Middle to Upper Paleolithic Transition in Siberia: Three Regional Sketches for Replacement	93
	Hirofumi Kato	
6	Cultural Transmission, Institutional Continuity and the Persistence of the Mousterian	105
	Steven L. Kuhn	
7	Cultural and Biological Transformations in the Middle Pleistocene Levant: A View from Qesem Cave, Israel	115
	Ran Barkai and Avi Gopher	
Part II Learning Behaviors in Prehistoric and Modern Hunter-Gatherers		
8	The Evolutionary Development of Learning and Teaching Strategies in Human Societies.....	141
	Hideaki Terashima	
9	Using Lithic Refitting to Investigate the Skill Learning Process: Lessons from Upper Paleolithic Assemblages at the Shirataki Sites in Hokkaido, Northern Japan	151
	Jun Takakura	
10	“Gifting” As a Means of Cultural Transmission: The Archaeological Implications of Bow-and-Arrow Technology in Papua New Guinea	173
	Yoshihiro Nishiaki	

11 “Ekeloko” The Spirit to Create: Innovation and Social Learning Among Aka Adolescents of the Central African Rainforest.....	187
Bonnie Hewlett	
Part III Human-Specific Learning Strategies and Cultural Evolution	
12 Determinants of Cultural Evolutionary Rates	199
Kenichi Aoki	
13 Exploring Cultural Niche Construction from the Paleolithic to Modern Hunter-Gatherers.....	211
Nicole Creanza, Laurel Fogarty, and Marcus W. Feldman	
14 The Effects of Cross-Boundary Rituals on Cultural Innovation.....	229
Shiro Horiuchi and Sachiko Kubota	
15 A Simulation Study on the Replacement of Neanderthals by Modern Humans in Europe: Implications of Climate Change, Cultural Diversification, and the Shape of the Continent	237
Yutaka Kobayashi	
16 Cultural Evolution and Learning Strategies in Hominids	245
Wataru Nakahashi	
17 A Mathematical Model of Cultural Interactions Between Modern and Archaic Humans.....	255
Wataru Nakahashi	
18 A Perspective on Evolutionary Models of Learning Strategies	265
Joe Yuichiro Wakano	
Index.....	271

Contributors

Takeru Akazawa Research Institute, Kochi University of Technology, Kami-shi, Japan

Kenichi Aoki Organization for the Strategic Coordination of Research and Intellectual Properties, Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan

Ran Barkai Department of Archaeology, Tel-Aviv University, Tel-Aviv, Israel

Ofer Bar-Yosef Department of Anthropology, Peabody Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

Nicole Creanza Department of Biology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

Marcus W. Feldman Department of Biology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

Laurel Fogarty Department of Biology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

Avi Gopher Department of Archaeology, Tel-Aviv University, Tel-Aviv, Israel

Bonnie Hewlett Department of Anthropology, Washington State University, Vancouver, WA, USA

Shiro Horiuchi Center of Education Innovation, Shibaura Institute of Technology, Saitama, Japan

Seiji Kadowaki University Museum, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan

Hirofumi Kato Center for Ainu and Indigenous Studies, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan

Yutaka Kobayashi Organization for the Strategic Coordination of Research and Intellectual Properties, Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan

Sachiko Kubota Department of Cultural-Interaction, Graduate School of Intercultural Studies, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan

Steven L. Kuhn School of Anthropology, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, USA

Wataru Nakahashi Department of Human Biology and Anatomy, Graduate School of Medicine, University of the Ryukyus, Okinawa, Japan

Yoshihiro Nishiaki The University Museum, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

Jun Takakura Archaeological Research Center on the Campus, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan

Hideaki Terashima Department of Human Psychology, Kobe Gakuin University, Kobe, Japan

Joe Yuichiro Wakano Organization for the Strategic Coordination of Research and Intellectual Properties, Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan

João Zilhão Departament de Prehistòria, Història Antiga i Arqueologia, Facultat de Geografia i Història, University of Barcelona, Seminari d'Estudis i Recerques Prehistòriques, Barcelona, Spain

Index

- A**
- Aboriginal, 22, 48, 230, 232–234, 236
Abric Romaní, 41
Abri Suard, 30
Abri Zumoffen, 121
Accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS), 36, 42, 43, 48, 166
Acculturation, 14, 16, 26–28, 174
Ache, 212, 221
Acheulean (Acheulian), 8–10, 15, 97, 100, 115–121, 126–132, 184, 255
Acheulo-Yabrudian, 8, 116, 120–129, 132
Acheulo-Yabrudian Cultural Complex (AYCC), 116, 117, 120–131
Acid-base-acid protocol (ABA), 34–41
Acid-base-oxidation-stepped combustion protocol (ABOx-SC), 34, 36
Adlun, 121
Adolescence, 143–145, 178, 184, 188–191, 193, 194
Adolescent, 145, 169, 170, 176, 177, 182, 184, 187–194, 208, 246
Adult, 12, 24, 99, 110, 111, 130, 132, 143–146, 149, 169, 176, 182, 188–193, 206, 208, 212, 246
Adulthood, 143–145, 183, 184
Aeolian, 100
Agent-based model (ABM), 3, 108, 206, 230, 234–236
Ahmalian, 34, 36–41, 49, 50, 61, 63, 70, 73, 77, 78, 80–83, 85, 87
Ain Difla, 61, 65, 71, 78, 82
Aka, 142, 187–194, 208, 213
Alembovski, 100
Alliance network, 233
Altai, 10, 11, 14, 93, 97–101
Altmühlian, 23, 47, 48
Amud, 10, 11, 61, 68, 69, 71, 73, 85, 87
Amudian, 120, 121, 125, 126
Anui, 97, 98
Apprentice, 129, 145, 153, 160
Archery, 11
Arctic circle, 93, 94
Arcy-sur-Cure, 24
Arqov/Divshon, 61, 63, 70, 78, 82–85, 88
Artistic explosion, 256, 262, 263
Ass, 124
Assimilation, 1, 2, 22, 24, 50, 60, 126, 128
Aterian, 8, 50
Atlitan, 61, 63, 70, 78, 82–85, 88
Aurignacian, 8, 12, 14, 22–28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 42–50, 52, 61, 63, 70, 73, 77, 78, 81–83, 85, 88, 121, 237
Auroch, 124
Australian aborigine, 142, 230
Australopithecine, 246, 252
Australopithecus, 246
Autonomous learning, 144, 145
- Autonomy, 143, 145, 189, 190, 194
Awl, 26, 27, 51
Azilian, 12
- B**
- Bachokirian, 23
Backed bladelet, 70, 80
Backed knife, 96, 125
Backed point, 70, 80
Baka, 142, 145, 149
Band, 45, 47, 142, 143, 145, 146, 189, 204, 206, 239, 240, 242, 246, 268
Bayesian modeling, 23, 40, 41, 52
Beginner, 156, 160, 166, 169
Biface, 11, 94, 98, 100, 116, 118–120, 125, 127–130
Bifacial reduction, 100, 102, 158
B’ina formation, 122
Bipedalism, 245, 246
Bird, 107, 131, 176, 178–180, 182, 188
Birth rate, 1, 242
Biyre, 97
Blade core, 87, 152, 156–160, 163–166, 168, 169
Blade production, 49, 63, 70, 102, 120–122, 125, 126, 128, 152, 153, 156, 159, 160, 162, 163, 166, 168, 169
Bliznetsova, 94
Boar, 117, 124
Boat-shaped tool, 155, 157, 163
Body ornamentation, 22
Bohnerzhornstein, 48
Bohunician, 8, 15, 23, 48
Boker A, 34, 61, 75
Boker Tachtit, 34, 61, 63, 74
Bolomor, 130–132
Bol’shoj-Narin, 94, 100, 101
Bonobo, 146
Boomerang, 11, 233
Borer, 94, 98, 100
Borisovo, 94
Boundary fuzziness, 43, 44, 47, 49
Bovid, 117
Bow and arrow, 2, 173–185
Brain, 106, 111, 116, 118, 143, 144, 148–149, 188, 200, 213, 247, 251, 252
expansion, 245
size, 212, 246, 247, 251–253
Burarra, 232
Burial, 10, 11, 14, 25, 184
Burin, 48, 63, 70, 96, 98–100

- Bushmen, 142, 149
 Button, 213
 Byzovaya, 94–96
- C**
 Campanian, 15, 30
 Carinated scraper/core, 47–49, 70
 Carinated tool, 70
 Carnivore, 45, 117, 132
 Castanet, 45
 Castel di Guido, 119, 120
 Cave bear, 42, 43, 45
 Chagyrskaya, 97, 99
Chaîne opératoire, 8, 60, 121, 125, 128, 152
 Chamaeleo, 125
 Chamfered piece, 63, 80
 Charcoal, 31, 34–41, 48–50, 65, 73–78, 98
 Charentien, 97
 Châtelperronian, 12, 22–29, 41, 49–51, 96, 262
 Childhood, 129, 141–145, 149, 184
 Children, 12, 110, 111, 129, 141–149, 169, 170, 174, 176, 179, 189–192, 206, 213, 219, 233, 266
 Chimpanzee, 146, 148, 245, 246
 Chopper/chopping tool, 100
 Chronology, 9, 23, 29, 34–50, 52, 60–62, 71, 73, 86, 87, 120
 Chronostratigraphy, 36, 40, 41, 45, 52
 Clactonian, 97
 Climate change, 3, 52, 105, 237–243, 252–253
 Clothing, 9, 11, 149
 CÔa valley, 15
 Cognitive
 capacity, 12, 105, 111, 188, 189
 evolution, 106, 111
 fluidity, 1, 251
 science, 148
 Collagen, 28
Columbella rustica, 30
 Competitive exclusion, 8, 237, 240, 241
 Condition dependent exploration, 259, 261
 Conformism, 267
 Conjoining, 158, 166
 Cooking, 107, 120, 127, 130, 132, 192
 Cooperation, 3, 110, 143, 145, 169, 206, 212–217, 219–221, 226, 230
 Cooperative dilemma, 194
 Cooperative hunting, 110, 124, 212, 214, 216, 220, 221
 Copying, 62, 200, 246, 248, 266, 267
 Core-on-flake, 125
 Core-reduction strategy, 70
 Couvin, 30
 Craft specialist, 151
 Creativeness, 188, 193
 Cro-Magnon, 9, 11, 12, 213
 Cross-boundary ritual, 229–236
 Cryoturbation, 32, 42
 Cultural accumulation, 60, 106, 108, 109, 200, 230, 232, 234, 235, 246
 Cultural complex, 12, 108, 115, 116, 120–129, 132, 188, 238
 Cultural diversification, 108, 237–242
 Cultural diversity, 110, 193, 238, 240–242
 Cultural evolution, 1–3, 60, 110, 121, 184, 188, 194, 200, 201, 204, 206–208, 211, 213, 219, 220, 238, 245–253, 256, 258–263, 267–269
 Cultural evolutionary rate, 2, 199–208, 255
 Cultural evolutionary speed, 256, 258, 259, 261, 262
 Cultural innovation, 108, 143, 149, 194, 213, 229–236, 256
- Cultural institution, 147–149
 Cultural intelligence, 246, 251
 Cultural interaction, 255–263
 Cultural knowledge, 108, 233–235
 Cultural level, 235, 247, 249–251, 259–262
 Cultural Moran model, 201, 202, 204, 207
 Cultural niche construction, 3, 211–227
 Cultural skill, 108, 194
 Cultural trait, 3, 12, 132, 193, 194, 200–208, 211–213, 216, 217, 219, 234–236, 246–249, 251–253, 256–261
 Cultural transformation, 115–133
 Cultural transmission, 2, 105–111, 173–185, 188, 190, 191, 194, 201, 206, 213, 217, 219–221
 Culture change, 60, 85–88, 108, 110, 111, 246
 Cumulative cultural evolution, 268
 Cumulative culture, 87, 88, 148, 189, 193, 194, 219, 220, 246, 251
 Cumulativeness of cultural change, 60, 85, 87–88, 207
 Cumulative technological change, 106
 Cut mark, 124, 128, 131
Cyclope, 30, 31
- D**
 Dancing, 190, 191, 233
 Dangbon, 232
 Danube corridor, 34
 Danubian Szeletian, 15
 Dar-es-Soltan, 50
 Debitage, 125, 152, 155, 156, 166, 170
 Dederiyeh, 10, 11, 61, 80, 85, 87, 121
 Deer, 12, 117, 122, 124, 128, 130
Déjeté scraper, 99, 100
 Demographic conditions, 106, 108–111
 Demography, 17, 106–111, 201, 207, 208
 Denisova, 94, 97, 98, 101
 Denisovan, 11, 12, 100, 253
Dentalium, 31
 Denticulate, 10, 11, 98–100
 Developmental studies, 189
 Diepkloof, 51
 Diet, 107, 109, 110, 116–118, 126–128, 130–133, 212, 252, 253
 Direct bias, 200, 202–205, 207, 208, 258, 259, 261
 Direct demonstration instruction, 191, 192
 Discoidal core, 11, 12, 15, 100
 Discrete cultural trait, 201–204, 207
Djunguwan ritual, 233
 DNA, 100, 108, 200
 Douara, 61, 65, 69, 70
 Dufour bladelet, 48
 Dunbar's number, 206
- E**
 Early Paleolithic, 131
 Ebro River drainage, 24
 Education, 14, 144, 146–149, 174, 179, 230, 232, 233
 Efe, 142
 Effective population, 108, 110, 193, 208, 221, 253
 Egalitarianism, 143, 189
Ekeloko, 187–194
 El Castillo, 22, 50, 51
 Elderly, 176, 180, 181
 Electron spin resonance (ESR), 63–69, 71, 73, 83, 85, 87, 97, 120, 123
 Elephant, 2, 116–120, 124, 126, 127, 130–132
 El-Kowm, 63, 81, 120
Elniki II, 94

- El-Quseir, 81
 El-Wad point, 70
 Emiran, 26, 34, 41, 61, 63, 73
 Emireh point, 41, 63, 80
Encoche, 97
 End scraper, 63, 96, 98–100, 157, 163, 166
 Energy, 38, 106–108, 132, 213, 219, 232, 247
 Engis, 30
 Environmental change, 3, 93, 102, 105, 194, 248, 249, 251–253, 266, 267
 Environmental stability, 248–253
 Environmental variability, 200
 Epigravettian, 30, 31
 Epipalaeolithic, 61, 63, 70–71, 73–79, 83, 85, 86, 88
 Epiromanellian, 30
 Equid, 117
 ESR. *See* Electron spin resonance (ESR)
 Ethnoarchaeology, 132, 152
 Etiolles, 152, 156, 204
 Evolutionary game theory, 266, 268
 Evolutionary model, 2, 59, 60, 85, 87, 88, 265–269
 Evron, 117, 127
 Exchange, 26, 50, 109, 143, 145, 146, 149, 184, 233, 234, 236, 268
 Experimental archaeology, 173, 246
 Expert, 30, 53, 156, 159, 160, 166, 169, 170
 Exploration, 188–190, 193, 208, 256, 258, 259, 261
 Extended mind, 111
- F**
 Fallow deer (*Dama mesopotamica*), 122, 124, 128, 130
 Far'ah II, 69, 71
 Fat, 117, 127, 130, 132
 Fazael X, 61, 70, 73, 76
 Figurine, 9, 12, 45, 100
 Fire, 9, 39, 116, 119–120, 122, 127, 130–132, 246
 Fitness, 108, 188, 193, 203, 213–221, 226, 247–252, 266, 267, 269
 Fitness payoff, 193
 Flake-based industry, 70, 78, 93
 Flute, 45
 Foliate, 10, 11, 15, 98
 Fontana Ranuccio, 119
 Food sharing, 143, 212, 214, 220, 221
 Forager, 7, 107–109, 155, 156, 169, 188, 189, 191, 193, 194
Fossil directuer, 12
FOXP2, 246
- G**
 Galilee-Man, 129
 Gana, 142
 Ganichata, 94
 Garchi, 94–96
 Geissenklösterle, 42–49, 53
 Gender, 110, 188, 189, 193, 232
 Genetic, 8, 9, 22, 50, 108, 129, 142, 200, 201, 206, 207, 213, 233, 236, 238, 242, 246, 248, 249, 253, 260–262, 269
 Genome, 22
 Gerasimov, 100
 Geser Benot Ya'aqov, 117
 Gifting, 109, 173–185
 Glacial refuge, 238
Glycymeris, 31
 Goat, 124
 Gorodtsovskaya, 16
 Graver, 157, 163, 166
- Gravettian, 12, 26, 42, 48
 Grinding stone, 11, 14
 Grotta del Cavallo, 28–32
 Grotte des Fées, 26
 Grotte du Renne, 14, 24, 26–30, 41, 49–53
 Group size, 10, 107, 108, 111, 212, 246
 Group structure, 214, 246, 258
 Gunabidji, 232
 Gwi, 142
- H**
 Hammer stone, 212
 Handaxe, 10, 116, 118, 120, 125, 126, 129, 131, 201
 Hand stencil, 22, 51
 Hard education, 147
 Hare, 96
 Hattoridai, 154, 157–163, 166, 169
 Hayonim, 8, 61, 64–66, 71, 73, 77–83
 Hearth, 9, 15, 28, 35, 38, 39, 49, 65, 119, 122, 123, 156, 160
 Hippopotamus, 117
 Hohle Fels, 45
 Hohlenstein-Stadel, 45
 Holocene, 15, 17, 22
 Holon, 117, 127
Homo
H. erectus, 2, 115, 120, 126, 129, 130, 132, 255
H. ergaster, 246
H. sapiens, 2, 11, 22, 59–88, 106, 108–111, 116, 148, 149, 199, 213, 237, 245, 251–253, 255, 262
 Homophily, 212–214, 216, 217, 219–221
 Horizontal social learning, 182, 184
 Horizontal transmission, 183, 184, 189–191
 Horse, 9, 45–47, 94, 96, 124
 Howeison's Poort, 8
 Human dispersal, 34, 46, 106, 263
 Human evolution, 7, 93, 119–120, 142, 144, 146, 211, 213, 219, 267, 268
 Human lifetime scale, 23
 Human revolution, 22, 51
 Hunter-gatherer, 2, 23, 108–110, 117, 118, 128, 129, 141–146, 148, 149, 151, 155, 156, 170, 174, 182–184, 189, 201, 206, 207, 211–227, 246
 Hunting, 8, 9, 11, 15, 62, 109, 110, 116–118, 122, 124, 126–130, 132, 141–149, 174, 176, 182, 184, 192, 212, 214, 216, 220, 221, 239, 248
 Hyoid, 246
- I**
 Iberian Peninsula, 131, 132, 238, 240–242
 Iberomuarusian, 8
 Ibex, 43, 45, 46
 Igeteiski-Log, 100
 Igitej-Tarakhai, 100
 Illinsk, 94
 Imitation, 23, 26, 60, 129, 144, 148, 169, 188, 191, 200, 212, 213, 266
 Immigration, 22, 46
 Improvement ability, 3, 246, 247, 251–253, 259
 Individual learning, 1–3, 60, 87, 144, 149, 182–184, 200, 205, 246–252, 258, 262, 266–268
 Infant, 17, 144, 146, 174, 176, 179, 189, 190, 213
 Information-producer, 268
 Information-scrounger, 268
 Initial Upper Paleolithic (IUP), 26, 34, 41, 61, 63, 70, 73, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85–87

Innate difference, 1–3, 200, 237, 238

Innovation, 14, 22, 23, 84, 87, 88, 106, 108, 109, 111, 121, 126, 128, 130, 131, 143, 146, 148, 149, 187–194, 200–205, 207, 212, 213, 221, 234, 239, 242, 256, 268

Innovation rate, 2, 200–208

Innovative ability, 239

Innovativeness, 128, 192, 204–206, 208

Innovative trait, 193, 194

Institutional Continuity, 105–111

Instruction, 145, 146, 169, 170, 191, 192, 201, 213

Interbreeding, 8, 10, 14, 16, 17, 22, 262

Intergroup relation, 11, 232, 233

Intersterility, 22

Inuit, 142

Invention, 11, 14, 106, 109, 128, 188, 189, 191, 194

Iren-Khada 1, 99

Irian Jaya, 213

Iskra, 97

Isturitz, 41

Ivory, 8, 9, 11, 14, 16, 28, 45

J

Jerf Ajla, 61, 65, 73, 74

Jerzmanowician, 15

K

Kagura, 230–232, 236

Kamenka, 94, 100

Kaminnaya, 97

Kamishirataki, 154, 157, 162–170

Kara-Bom, 97–100, 102

Karakol, 94, 97–99, 102

Kara-Tensh, 97

Kebara, 8, 10, 11, 34–41, 49, 50, 53, 61, 69–71, 73, 74, 77, 78, 85, 87, 246

Kebaran, 8, 61, 70, 73, 78, 82, 83, 85, 87

Keilmesser group, 96, 101

Kent's Cavern, 32–34, 49, 53

Khenger-Tyn, 99

Khngerkte, 99

Khotyk, 99, 100

Konso, 116

Kostenki, 15, 16

Kostenki-Streletskaya culture, 94

Kpelle, 213

Krakow-Zweirzyniec, 15

Krapina, 29, 30

Krems-Hundsteig, 47

Ksar Akil, 61, 63, 69–71, 73, 75–78, 80, 81, 85

Ksar Akil point, 80

Kunapipi ritual, 233

L

Lagar Velho, 22, 30

Lagomorph, 107, 131

Lake Baikal, 93, 99–102

Laminar system, 63

Language, 9, 11, 14, 17, 144, 145, 147, 149, 232, 236, 246

La Roche-à-Pierrot, 24

Late Stone Age, 8, 106

Leaf point, 96

Leaf-shaped biface, 94

Learner, 145–148, 156, 160, 182, 183, 188, 191, 194

Learning ability, 1–3, 93, 141, 149, 246, 251–253, 258, 259, 267

Learning behavior, 3, 59–88, 141, 143–146, 148, 169, 170, 173, 183, 184

Learning capacity, 141, 149, 247, 249, 251, 252

Learning hypothesis, 1, 3, 200, 208, 229, 237

Learning level, 248–251

Learning process, 2, 8, 14, 144, 151–170, 173, 174, 176, 179, 182–184, 191, 247, 248, 266

Learning schedule, 182–184

Learning strategy, 149, 200, 201, 247, 248, 266, 268

Le Piage, 26

Leptolithic lineage, 70, 73, 87, 88

Les Cottés, 41, 50

Levallois, 8, 10–12, 15, 63, 71, 94, 97–101, 116, 126, 131, 246

Levalloiso-Mousterian, 63, 97, 101

Levant, 2, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 17, 26, 59–88, 115–133

Levantine Aurignacian, 61, 63, 70, 73, 78, 81–83, 85, 88

Levantine Mousterian, 11, 63, 184

Liangula, 132

Life cycle, 188, 248

Life history, 1, 3, 144, 178, 182, 184, 266

Lincombian, 24

Lithic concentration, 163

Lithic industry, 60–71, 85–88

Lithic manufacturing, 152, 153, 174

Lithic refitting, 151–170

Lithic technology, 2, 16, 60, 62, 71, 105, 128, 131, 151, 174, 184, 220

Living memory, 11

Local community, 206

Loess, 49, 94

Long-distance alliance, 11

Long-distance procurement, 11

Long-distance trading, 230

Long-term sympatry, 24

Lower Paleolithic (Lower Palaeolithic), 2, 15, 100, 115–118, 120, 127–130

M

Ma'anshan, 131, 132

Magdalenian, 12, 152, 153, 156, 168, 170, 204

Makarovo, 94, 100–102

Mal'yalomanskaya, 97

Malthusian trap, 110

Mammoth, 45, 94, 96, 98, 107, 132

Mamontova Kurya, 94, 96

Marine Isotope Stage (MIS), 11, 29, 30, 73, 85, 87, 94, 131

Marine shell, 22, 26, 31, 75, 200

Marrow, 117, 118

Marsangy, 152

Masloukh, 121

Mathematical model, 251, 255–263, 265, 266

Matrilocality, 189

Maxillary, 30, 32–34

Mbuti, 142

Meat, 9, 117–120, 122, 124–128, 130, 132, 212, 214

Megafauna, 117, 132

Meme, 267

Meta-population, 7–9, 11, 15, 17, 108

Mezmaiskaya, 10, 11

Micoquian, 11, 15, 96, 101

Microblade, 17, 152, 153, 155, 163, 166

Microgravette, 48

Microlithic industry, 8

Micromammal, 71, 87, 124

Micropoint, 70
Middle Paleolithic (Middle Palaeolithic), 1, 9–11, 15, 16, 22, 24–26, 28, 37–41, 49, 50, 52, 59–69, 71–73, 78–80, 82, 84–86, 88, 93–102, 106–110, 116, 117, 120, 121, 127–130, 143, 183, 184
Middle Stone Age, 8, 9, 88, 106, 200, 246, 255, 256, 262
Middle-to-Upper transition, 23, 24, 34, 45, 49, 52
Migration, 9, 12, 14, 17, 22, 32, 96, 101, 108, 221, 234–236
MIS. *See* Marine Isotope Stage (MIS)
Mobility, 10, 14, 107, 149, 212
Mobility art, 12, 14, 44, 51
Modern human behavior, 61, 106, 121
Mollusk, 107
Morphological mosaic, 22
Mortality, 17, 189, 202
Mousterian, 8–11, 13–15, 24–28, 30, 31, 34, 38–41, 45, 48, 49, 63, 80, 95–98, 101, 102, 105–111, 116, 117, 120, 121, 126–128, 130, 184, 237, 246, 255
Mousterian point, 97
Mousteroid, 99, 100
Mt. Carmel, 120
Mugharan tradition, 120, 121
Multiregionalism, 21
Music, 190

N

Naamé, 61, 68, 71
Nahal Aqev, 61, 65, 71, 78, 82
Nakara, 232
Nassarius, 26
Naturalistic animal representation, 51
Naturally backed knife, 125
Natural pedagogy, 144, 146, 147, 194
Nebekian, 61, 70, 78, 82–85, 88
Needle, 213
Negative exemplar, 261–263
Neurological, 2, 110
Ngarra ritual, 233
Niche, 189–190, 211
Niche construction, 3, 106, 110, 189–190, 211–227
Nosed scraper, 48, 70
Notched-denticulate, 97, 99, 101
Novice, 152, 155, 156, 159, 160, 166, 169, 170, 183, 200
Number of acquaintance, 200, 203, 206–208, 261
Nungubuyu, 232

O

Oase, 22, 24, 30, 34, 49, 50
Obliquely truncated backed bladelet, 70
Oblique teaching, 215, 217–220, 222, 224
Oblique transmission, 184, 191, 193, 202–204, 207, 215, 217, 218, 224, 248, 258, 266
Observation, 1, 8, 9, 15, 16, 23, 31, 39, 45, 51, 59, 73, 82, 85, 86, 106, 126, 144, 145, 152, 160, 169, 173, 179, 191, 194, 200, 201, 213, 214, 238
Observational learning, 160
Obsidian, 154–158, 160, 163, 166, 168–170, 184
Ochre, 26, 96, 99
Ohalo II, 61, 70, 73, 76
Okladnikov, 94, 97, 99
Oldowan, 212
Olonsk, 100
Onbara, 153
One-to-many transmission, 200, 204, 208, 258, 259, 261

Operational sequence (*chaîne opératoire*), 8–10, 12, 14, 17, 60, 86, 121, 125, 128, 152, 153, 157, 166, 169
Optically stimulated luminescence (OSL), 23
Ornament, 12, 14, 26–28, 31, 50, 51, 53, 99, 100, 106, 109, 213, 229, 230, 233
Oshorokko, 163
OSL. *See* Optically stimulated luminescence (OSL)
Ostension, 146
Ostrich eggshell, 51, 69, 75–77
Ouchtata bladelet, 70

P

Painting, 26, 50, 229, 230, 233
Panel of Hands, 50, 51
Papua New Guinea, 2, 173–185
Parietal art, 51
Paris Basin, 152, 153, 156, 160, 168
Pataud, 45, 48, 49
Patriclan, 189
Payoff-biased transmission, 267
Pebble tool, 100
Pech de l’Azé I, 29
Pedagogic demonstration, 166, 170
Pego do Diabo, 48
Pendant, 26, 96
Personal ornamentation, 26, 28, 109
Peshchernyj Log, 94
Piece esquille, 96
Pigment, 22, 26, 28, 50, 51, 181, 200
Pincevent, 152, 166
Planning depth, 11
Play, 141, 143–145, 149, 153, 182, 184, 190, 194, 242, 266–268
Play group, 142, 144
Pleistocene, 8, 15, 17, 24, 73, 85, 96, 106, 109, 110, 115–133, 189
Point, 3, 10–12, 14, 15, 23, 24, 28, 30, 32, 39, 41–45, 47–49, 63, 70, 71, 80, 83, 94, 96–100, 107–110, 116, 118, 119, 126, 141, 147, 148, 154, 157, 160, 184, 193, 202, 218, 220, 249
Pointe à face plane, 80
Political autonomy, 143
Population density, 106, 143, 189, 193, 253
Population size, 1, 2, 107–110, 200–208, 212, 253, 257, 261, 262
Portable ornament, 99
Post-depositional disturbance, 26, 27, 33, 42–45, 53
Pozvonkaya, 94, 100
Pre-Aurignacian, 34, 48, 121
Preform, 96
Prestige-biased transmission, 267
Prestigious peer, 188, 189
Primacy of stratigraphy, 52
Prismatic core, 15, 63, 96, 100
Projectile, 14, 94, 97, 238
Pro-novelty bias, 203
Pro-social characteristic, 192
Protein, 107, 117
Protoaurignacian, 22–28, 30, 34, 37, 41–42, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52
Proto-Cro-Magnons, 11
Proto-triangle, 70
Puberty, 144, 145, 189
Pygmy, 142, 145

Q

Qafzeh, 11, 61, 63, 66, 67, 71, 73, 75, 85, 87, 88, 126, 132
Qalkhan, 70
Qesem, 115–133

- Quarrying, 11, 129, 130
 Quina, 10, 11, 120–122, 125–128, 130
 Quneitra, 63, 69, 71, 78
- R**
Racloir, 97
 Radiocarbon, 15, 23, 25–28, 30, 31, 33–38, 40–43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 52, 71, 73, 78, 81, 82, 86, 94, 96–100, 154, 162
 Radiolarite, 43, 48
 Random oblique transmission, 202–204, 207
 Ranisian, 24
 Raqefet, 61, 73, 77
 Ras el-Kelb, 61, 85
 Raw material, 8, 11, 62, 63, 106–109, 121, 122, 125, 128, 129, 152–156, 158, 160, 163, 164, 166, 168–170, 174, 176
 Reciprocity, 143, 212, 221
 Red deer, 124
 Red-thermoluminescence (RTL), 97, 100
 Refugium, 9
 Reindeer, 45–47, 94, 96, 130
 Religious festival, 233–234
 Rembaranga, 232
 Replacement, 1–3, 8, 9, 13, 22, 24, 49, 50, 59, 60, 63, 87, 93–102, 110, 121, 131–133, 142, 148, 173, 189, 199, 200, 203, 206, 212, 216, 221, 229, 230, 232, 236–242, 245, 255, 267
 Reptile, 124
 Resharpening, 125, 128, 129
 Revadim, 117, 118, 127, 129
 Rhinoceros, 96, 117, 124, 131
 Riparo Mocchi, 41
 Ritual, 3, 145, 146, 231–235
 Roc-de-Combe, 26, 46
 Roc-de-Marsal, 29, 30
 Rock art, 12, 15, 51
 Roe deer, 124
 Rogers' paradox, 267
 Romanellian, 30
 Rosh Ein Mor, 61, 71, 78
 RTL. *See* Red-thermoluminescence (RTL)
- S**
 Saami, 130
 Sakjia, 10
 Scavenging, 26, 117
 Schedule of learning, 268
 Schoningen, 130
 Scladina, 30
 Scraper, 10, 11, 42, 45–48, 63, 70, 95, 96, 99, 100, 120–122, 125–128, 130
 Seafaring vessel, 11
 Sedova, 100
 Selection, 8, 22, 52, 63, 105, 106, 125–128, 132, 153, 160, 168, 169, 175, 188, 193, 194, 203, 204, 212–214, 216, 218–220, 222–224, 238, 248, 249, 256, 258, 259, 261, 266, 269
 Self-awareness, 11, 15
 Self-directed knowledge acquisition, 190
 Self-taught activity, 169
 Setouchi method, 153
 Shanidar, 10
 Shapova, 94, 100, 101
 Sharing, 62, 122, 124, 126, 128, 132, 143, 145, 189, 191, 212, 214, 216, 217, 220, 221, 226, 227
 Shirataki, 151–170
 Shukhba, 85
 Sibiryachikha, 97–99, 101
 Sidescraper, 48, 49, 96, 97, 99–101, 157, 163, 166
 Simulation, 3, 28, 108, 206–208, 216, 227, 230, 234–242, 249, 260–262, 265, 268
 Singing, 190, 191, 233
 Skhul, 11, 61, 67, 68, 71, 85, 87, 88, 126, 132
 Skill, 12, 14, 15, 108, 109, 129, 130, 141, 142, 144–147, 151–170, 174, 178–179, 182, 184, 188–194, 204, 205, 208, 213, 239
 Skleblo, 94, 100
 Sludka, 94
 Sociality, 246, 251
 Socialization, 145
 Social learning, 60, 63, 87, 144–146, 149, 182–184, 187–194, 200–202, 205–208, 213, 219, 229, 234, 242, 246–252, 257, 259, 261, 266–268
 Social organization, 2, 3, 9–10, 142, 148, 189, 232
 Socio-cultural interaction, 147
 Soft education, 147–148
 Solifluction, 25, 32, 49, 155–157
 Solutrean, 12
 Spear thrower, 11
 Specialized technology, 174
 Speleothem, 123
 Spitsynska, 15
 Split-based point, 23, 70
 Spy, 24
 Stalagmitic crust, 30
 St.-Césaire, 24–26, 41, 49
 Stegodon, 131
 Stillbay, 106
 Strashnaya, 97
 Streletskaya, 15, 16, 94
 Streletskian-Sungirian complex, 96
 Subalyuk, 29
 Suichouen, 152
 Sungirian, 94
 Supernatural, 190
 Swabian Jura, 42, 46
 Symbolic ability, 1
 Symbolic behavior, 11, 14
 Symbolism, 22, 50, 52, 53
 Szeletian, 15, 16, 23, 48, 96
- T**
 Tabun, 8, 10, 11, 64–66, 68, 71, 73, 78, 83, 85–87, 121
 B-type, 61, 63, 71, 80, 81, 85–88
 C-type, 11, 61, 63, 71, 78, 80, 82, 85, 87, 88
 D-type, 8, 11, 61, 63, 71, 73, 78, 80, 82, 85
 Tarakhaj-Igetej, 100
 Teacher, 146, 147, 189, 192, 194, 200, 202, 204, 208, 213, 215, 217, 258, 259, 261
 Teaching, 3, 8, 12, 14, 17, 86, 109, 129, 144–149, 169, 170, 179, 182, 184, 191, 192, 194, 212–224, 226, 227, 266
 Teaching-learning system, 146, 184
 Teaching strategy, 141–149
 Technological capability, 1, 116
 Techno-typological perspective, 152, 155
Terra rossa, 38, 40
 Territory, 97, 99, 108, 109, 142, 232
 Teshik Tash, 10, 94
 Theory of mind, 147, 148
 Thermoluminescence (TL), 23, 37, 64–69, 71, 73, 74, 77, 85, 87, 94, 120, 123
 Thick scraper/core, 42, 45, 46
 230Th/234U dating, 123

- Tincova, 47
Tiumechin, 97
TL. *See* Thermoluminescence (TL)
Tolbaka, 100
Tor Faraj, 61, 69, 71, 80
Tor Sabiha, 61, 69, 71
Tor Sadaf, 61, 63
Tortoise, 107, 124, 131
Tourist, 230–232, 236
Trade, 26, 109, 174, 183, 184, 192, 233
Trading, 26, 230
Training, 12, 156, 160, 166, 168, 170
Transitional culture, 22, 255, 256, 262, 263
Transitional industry, 41
Transmission, 87, 108, 109, 129–130, 145, 146, 151, 152, 168, 170, 179–184, 188–191, 193, 194, 200–204, 207, 208, 212–219, 221–224, 226, 234, 248, 249, 257–259, 261, 266, 267
Trial and error, 155, 169, 170, 179, 182, 200, 206, 247, 266, 267
Tribe, 10–12, 201, 204, 206, 214
Truncated blade, 47
Turonian, 122
Twisted bladelet, 70
Tyumechin-1-4, 97
- U**
Ubeidya, 127
Üçagizli, 34
Ultrafiltration, 27
Uluzzian, 23, 28, 30, 31, 49
Umm el-Tlel, 61, 63, 70, 73, 74, 77, 81
Upper Paleolithic (Upper Palaeolithic), 1–3, 8, 9, 11–16, 22–24, 30, 31, 34, 38–41, 45, 48, 49, 51, 52, 59–63, 70, 73, 78, 82–88, 93–102, 106, 107, 109, 110, 118, 128, 151–170, 183, 184, 200, 212, 213, 237, 238, 246, 255
Urals, 2, 16, 93–96, 101
Uranium-series (U-series), 22, 23, 50, 51, 64–69, 71
Ushlep, 97
Ust'-Kan, 97
Ust-Kanskaya, 97
Ust-Karakol, 97, 98
Utility, 247–249, 251, 252, 256, 258, 261, 267
- V**
Varvarina Gora, 100
Verbal instruction, 145, 146, 169, 191
Verberie, 152
Vertical transmission, 183, 191, 207, 213, 215, 218, 219, 258
Vestibule, 32
Viability selection, 248, 249, 266
Vindija, 29
Vogelherd, 22, 45
Volcanic ash, 30
- W**
Wadi Aghar, 63, 80
Wadi Hammeh, 70, 78
Wadi Kharar, 73, 77, 81
Warwasi, 70
Willendorf II, 48–50
Within-boundary ritual, 230–232, 234, 235
Wolf, 94
Wonderwerk, 119
Woolly rhinoceros, 96
Worked bone, 26
Working memory, 1, 230
- Y**
Yabrud, 61, 63, 81, 120, 121
Yabrudian, 63, 120, 121, 125, 126
Yellow River, 12
Yolngu, 142, 232–233
Youngster, 12, 144
Yubetsu method, 153, 155
Yuendumu, 142
- Z**
Zagros mountains, 10, 12
Zaozer'e, 94–96
Zhukoutian, 130
Zuttiyeh, 8, 121, 129